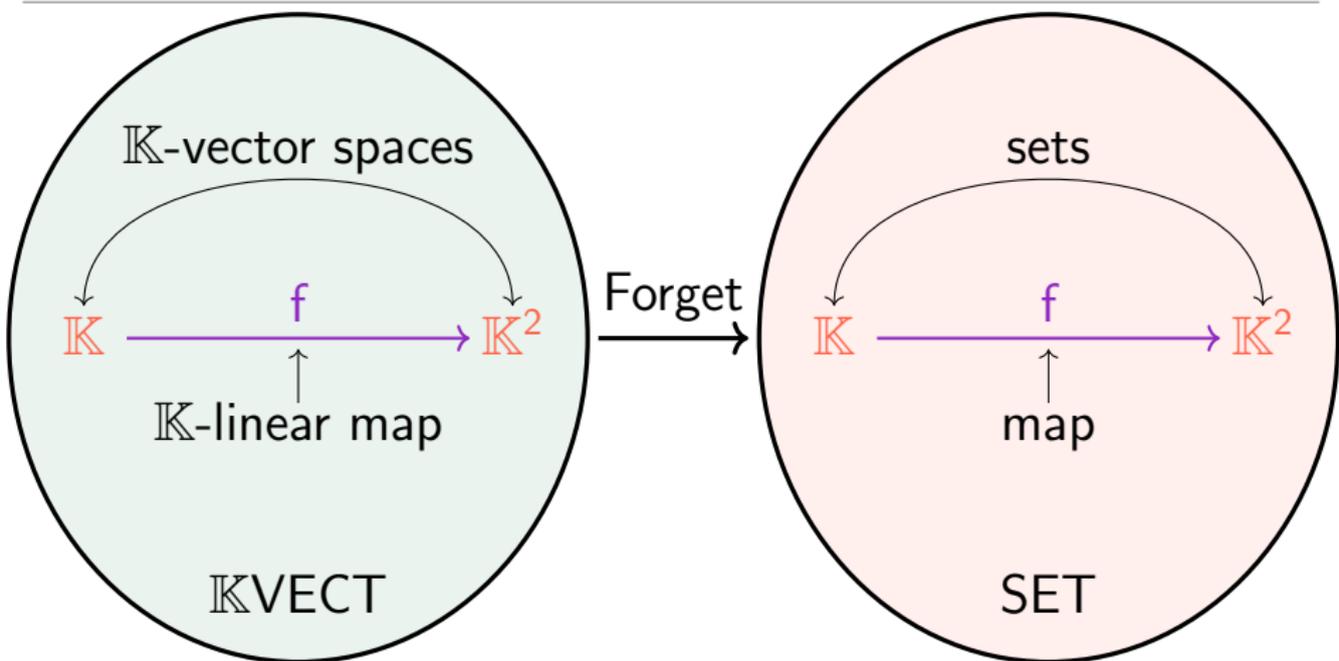


What is...a concrete category?

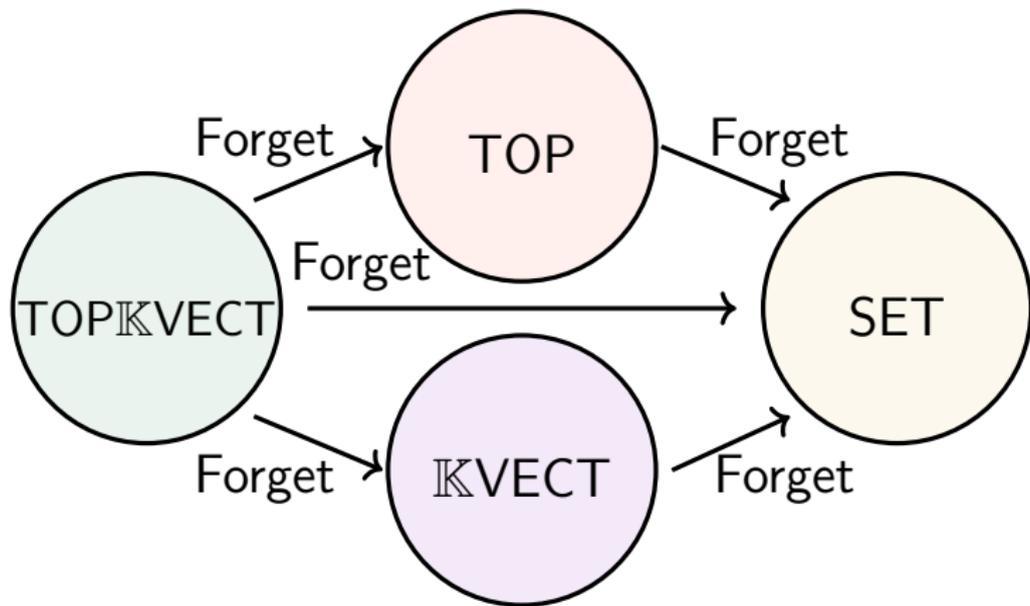
Or: Set-based is cool, well sometimes ;-)

Vector spaces are set-based



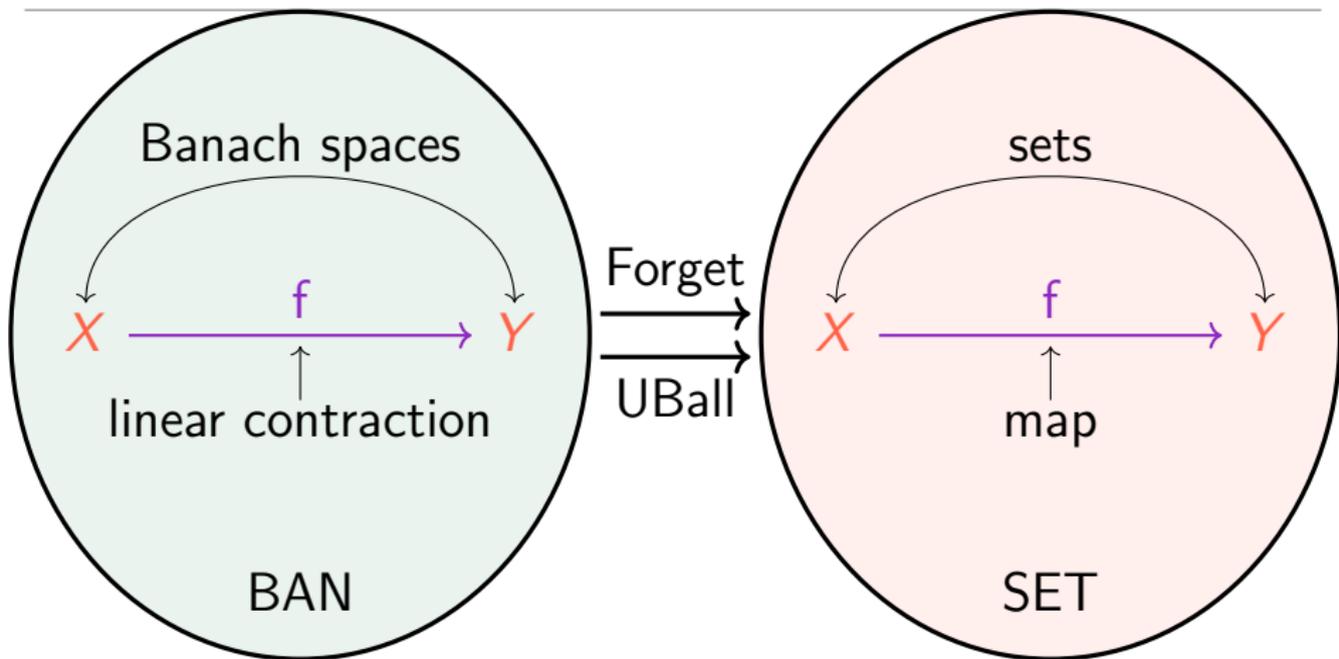
- ▶ $\mathbb{K}\text{VECT}$ is a **set-based** category
- ▶ Viewing it entirely abstractly **ignores** some structure
- ▶ **Idea** Maybe view it abstractly together with its underlying sets?

More structure



- ▶ $\text{TOP}\mathbb{K}\text{VECT}$ Topological \mathbb{K} -vector spaces
- ▶ $\text{TOP}\mathbb{K}\text{VECT}$ is based on TOP , $\mathbb{K}\text{VECT}$ and SET
- ▶ Use this to say more about $\text{TOP}\mathbb{K}\text{VECT}$

Choices what to forget



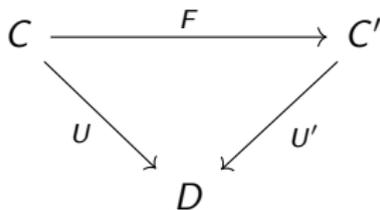
- ▶ **BAN** Banach spaces
- ▶ BAN has a forgetful **and** a unit ball functor to SET
- ▶ Both **simplify** BAN to SET

For completeness: A formal definition

A concrete category over D (the base) is a pair (C, U) , where:

- ▶ C is a category **The richer one**
 - ▶ $U: C \rightarrow D$ is faithful **Like Forget**
-

A concrete functor $F: (C, U) \rightarrow (C', U')$ (same base D) wants a commutative diagram:



One can now define:

- ▶ Equivalence of concrete categories
- ▶ The category of concrete categories
- ▶ Etc.

Various topologies



The standard descriptions of topological spaces by means of

- ▶ neighborhoods,
 - ▶ open sets,
 - ▶ closure operators, or
 - ▶ convergent filters,
- give technically different categories, all of which are concretely isomorphic

Thank you for your attention!

I hope that was of some help.